#### The OVH ARC Newsletter

## "OLE VIRGINIA HAMS" AMATEUR RADIO CLUB, INC.

Post Office Box 1255, Manassas, Va. 20108

Repeaters -- WA4FPM -- 146.970- & 224.660- & 442.200+

OVH Nodes -- 145.030 Port 2: 223.660 (SysOp Use Only) Port 3: 223.540 MHZ

BBS--BBSNVA/N4WJN (SYSOP--BILL)

http://www.qsl.net/olevahams

# OLE VIRGINIA TIMES

## **AUGUST 1997**

Next meeting: August 18, 1997 NOVEC Basement Meeting Room

# Message from the President

#### To ALL OVH MEMBERS:

Greetings to all. It was great to see such a large gathering at the July meeting and hopefully the attendance will continue to grow over the next few months.

#### Upcoming events for OVH

<u>September</u> - I am going to contact John Kanode and see if he is available to speak at the September Meeting. For the past few years, John has attended a meeting as the guest speaker to provide information on what is happening at ARRL Headquarters and within the Roanoke division.

November - Just a reminder to all Volunteer Examiners that OVH will be holding a VE test session. If you can assist, please contact Harry, W4PVA.

<u>Upcoming Contests</u>: For those members who enjoy contesting, here is a reminder of what's coming up in the next few months. Contesting is a great way to improve operating skills, increase code speed and have lots of fun. My personal favorite is Sweepstakes. The ARRL has added an additional Canadian section to bring the total to 79, so getting the clean sweep is just a bit more difficult now!

September: 13-14 ARRL September VHF QSO Party

October: 26-27 CQ World Wide Phone\*

November: 2-4 ARRL November Sweepstakes CW\*

16-18 ARRL November Sweepstakes Phone\*

\*These are the dates that appear on the ARRL Website, but were listed as 1996.

73's RICK/KU3M

#### "OLE VIRGINIA HAMS" Post Office Box 1255 Manassas, VA. 20108

			**************************************		
OFFICERS			HOME PAGE	K3TRM	266-0852
President: Rick Michael	KU3M	791-3775	Frank	N4SN	369-7265
Vice Pres: Charlie Dale	WA4YGI	361-3091	Milt	.11011	307 1203
Secretary Jeff Poulin	KF4JSV	361-5865	NEWSLETTER		
Treasurer: Jim Hawk	N3ODZ	361-2543	Steve	KB4OF	368-6901
			Sieve		
<u>DIRECTORS</u>	MADI	361-7335	NEWSLINE		
Bob McCann	N4RL W4HЛL	369-2877	Mike	WV3H	753-9346
Don (Butch) Blasdell	KB4NR	494-2737			
Tim Wayne	KD4NK	42+ <b>2</b> /3/	PACKET		
			Alan	KD4KBX	330-8844
MEMBERSHIP CHAIR	MAN		Bill	N4WJN	590-9562
	KF4FJC	361-8059			
Bob Wildfors	Kr4ric	301-0037	PICNIC		
TOTAL V NETC			TBD		
WEEKLY NETS Thursdays - 8:00 PM	W4PVA (Harry)	368-6050			
Sundays - 8:00 PM	KF4FJD (Lisa)	330-1473	PROGRAM'S		
Sullays - 0.001111			Jim	WD4OJY	369-3940
HAMFEST 1998					
TBD			PUBLICITY		
			Ken	KM4UH	369-5287
FIELD DAY 1997					
Rick Michael	KU3M	791-3775	O' MASTER		
			Jim	N3ODZ	361-2543
CLUB ROSTER	44D 4D147	140 2877			
Blaine	KB4RKL	369-2877	REPEATER CONTR		701 4220
			Art	WICRO	791-4330 369-2877
EDUCATION	WA4YGI	361-3091	Butch	W4HJL N4SN	369-267 369-7265
Charlie	WA41GI	301-3071	Milt	N45N WB4MFEN	368-6435
			Kuss	KB4OF	368-6901
CLUB EMERGENCY C	COORDINATOR	***	Steve	KB4NR	49 <del>4</del> -2737
Наггу *	W4PVA	368-6050	Tim Steve	N4OGR	361-0008
		N.D.	Alan	KD4KBX	330-8844
ARES AREA EMERGE	NCY COORDINATE	335-1029	Alan	KD-KD/K	
Erv	KT4DS	333-1029	REPEATER TRUST	er.	
F.A.R. REP.			Art	WICRO	791-4330
Alan *	KD4KBX	330-8844			
Alai	10 1011		SCHOLARSHIP		
			Pete	KB4RME	369-2436
FINANCE					
Mike	WV3H	753-9346	SUNSHINE		
Pete	KB4RME	369-2436	Jan	KE4TMW	257-0897
Mary Lu	KB4EFP	369-2877			
OVH Treas	Jim/N3ODZ	361-2543	TECHNICAL COM		701 4330
			Art	WICRO	791-4330 330-8844
GENERATORS			Alan	KD4KBX	330-88 <del>44</del> 369-2877
Tommy	KA4AFU	369-2741	Butch	W4HJL	791-2932
			Jimmy	WA2QEJ	171-2732
<b>HISTORIAN</b>					
TBD					

The OVH Times is the official publication of the \*Ole Virginia Hams\* ARC is a non-profit organization dedicated to the promotion and enhancement of Amateur Radio. The OVH ARC meets at 8:00 PM every third Monday of the month, at the Northern Virginia Electric Coop, located at 10323 Lomond Dr., Manassas, VA. Prospective members are invited.

Local information can always be obtained, at any time, through the usage of the OVH repeaters (146.97- & 224.660- Mhz). All are welcome.

Permission is hereby granted for the reprinting of articles and quotations in this letter, provided full credit is given to the OVH ARC, and the author of the article. Contribution of printed articles by both members and non-members is encouraged. The deadline for submissions is the 9th of each month. Submissions should be forwarded to OVH TIMES EDITOR. Steve Meade KB4OF, PO Box 1418, Manassas, VA 20108-1418. Or to sameade@erois.com

Letters to the Editor and Classified Ads are accepted and welcome. Approx. Circulation - 170

#### OLE VIRGINIA HAMS AMATEUR RADIO CLUB. INC.

#### MINUTES OF MEETING JULY 21, 1997

Respectfully submitted,

The meeting was called to order by Rick/KU3M, at 8PM with the Pledge of Allegiance, oral roll call and signing the attendance sheet. There were 24 members and 3 guests at the meeting.

#### COMMITTEE REPORTS

Finance - Jim/N3ODZ, presented the Treasurer's Report. There were no questions or comments.

Hamfest - Jack/N4YIC, reported a \$6,000.00 profit from the 1997 Hamfest, down about \$2,600.00 from last year. Arrangements are in place for the Fairgrounds for next year with options for 1999 and for subsequent years. Jack received a well-deserved round of applause for all his efforts

Field Day - Rick/KU3M, said the QSO count was about the same as last year although there were fewer operators. He thanked everyone who helped and participated. Butch/W4HJL, noted that one of the generators will need a new fuel pump.

ARES - Erv/KT4DS, reported that there are upcoming Skywarn classes in July, Basic II and Hurricanes, at the NWS. Also, there will be a Simulated Emergency Test (SET) on August 23. Contact Erv if you are interested in participating.

Home Page - Frank/K3TRM, reported that the OVH website has moved to a new location. He said the owner of the domain would appreciate a contribution from clubs which maintain a website there to help defray his expenses, but that this is NOT required. Mary Lu/KB4EFP, said it was a cost effective service and advertising for OVH. Jack/N4YIC, pointed out the website provides information about the Hamfest to anyone on the internet. Tim/KB4NR, moved that OVH contribute \$150.00 to the domain. Jack/N4YIC, and Matt/KC4ZPM, seconded the motion and it passed unanimously.

Membership - Lisa/KF4FJD, read in the names of four people up for a membership vote. Art/W1CRO, and Tim/KB4NR, seconded and all were accepted by acclimation. The new OVH members are William/KF4SJF: George/KE2AM; Ellie/KF4NBO; and Joseph/NL7JT. (Following the vote, Lisa asked the club to vote on a charity to receive the Hamfest bake sale proceeds. The Arthritis Foundation was chosen.)

Technical - Art/W1CRO, reported that we now have three working repeaters: 2 meters, 220, and 440. The installation of the 440 cost about twice the projection but it is up and working. Butch/W4HJL, suggested getting the 2 meter repeater in shape as the next project.

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

**Steve/N4OGR**, is taking orders for OVH ball caps at a cost of \$9.00. Also, he reports that the storage facility is full. The next size room, 7 by 15 feet, would cost an extra \$400.00 a vear. It has been established the

current company offers the best rates in the area. We must dispose of some of the gear or get the larger room. The matter will be considered in the future.

Tim/KB4NR, suggested that a second person, besides the Treasurer, have check writing authority as a back-up. After a brief discussion, Mary Lu/KB4EFP, was nominated and voted in

50-50 was won by **Boris/WF3J**. A second drawing for a subscription to Nuts and Volts magazine was won by **Ed/KZ7Z**.

The meeting adjourned at 8:58 PM.

#### Jeff/KF4JSV

## SUNSHINE CORNER

New folks need to provide me with their birthdates, as the QRZ database no longer contains them. I can't celebrate your birthday if I don't know what it is!

For August, our birthday hams are: Stuart/W4PR, D. C./WD4FOX, Thomas/KE4PCV, John/N4MM, James/WA2QEJ, Bob/N4SCK, Ronald/K4RM, our president Rick/KU3M, Jim/WD4OJY, Tom/KC4VMV, Charles/WA8YCK, Mark/N3HIG, and the Voice of Manassas, Harry/W4PVA.

Recent newlyweds are Alan/KD4KBX and Zanka/no call yet. Best wishes for a long and happy life together!

Thanks, Jan/KE4TMW

### AIR FORCE OSO Party

Amateur radio operators or "hams" from around the globe can celebrate the 50th anniversary of the Air Force in a high-tech way, with a worldwide radio "QSO party." The party is set for 12:01 a.m. Sept. 20 to 11:59 p.m. Sept. 21 Universal Coordinated Time. QSO is ham radio shorthand for "radio contact."

Hams are licensed by their governments to develop radio skills, improve radio science, provide disaster and public service communications, and build international goodwill. The U.S. Federal Communications Commission has issued such licenses to more than 700,000 people. Hundreds of thousands of citizens of other nations are similarly licensed by their governments.

The event is sponsored by the Air Force directorate of communications and information, and managed by the Razorback Radio Club of Honolulu. Its trustee, Col. Bernie Skoch (amateur radio call sign K5XS), is Pacific Air Force's director of communications and information.

Hams have a historical practice of using the Morse code to communicate. They couple this practice with modern communication techniques such as voice communications, radio teletype, television, facsimile, and even computer-to-computer communications over radio. Space shuttle astronauts communicate real-time information to classrooms worldwide via ham radio.

The QSO party has been structured to make contact with Air Force veterans attractive to participants by awarding "points" to those members who entered the Air Force the earliest, the colonel said. "A formula will be used which subtracts the year a radio operator first entered the U.S. Air Force from 1997," said Skoch. "Hams compete in the contest by adding up the point values for all of their contacts during the QSO party. "Certificates will be awarded to the top three finishers in each U.S. state and foreign country; a trophy will be awarded to the overall winner," he said.

For more details e-mail Skoch at 75376.12@Compuserve.com.

# HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE, Hawaii (AFNS)

# OVH BASEBALL CAPS

Be the second on your block (okay, the first if you live on a new block) to get your very own, one of a kind, classy, and good looking too, Baseball Cap in the official OVH colors!

The cap is made of taslon nylon, medium blue in color, with the OVH logo in red and the callsign in white. The caps are embroidered by Merlin's Custom Embroidery (who by the way are regulars at our Hamfest).

The cost is \$9.00 each in groups of eight or ten. If interested in having one of these unique hats please send me a check for \$9.00 made out to Steve Frick. Send the check to 246 Kent Drive, Manassas, VA 20111. When I have enough orders accumulated, I will place the order with Merlin.

#### HIT THE ROAD...

#### ...with TravelPlus for RepeatersTM CD-ROM!

This exciting new CD-ROM product enables you to locate repeaters along any travel route and access repeater data in ways you never thought possible. You can quickly find all the information you need to pre-program your rig or take along a sequential list of repeaters for your entire trip. The best part is that using TravelPlus is fast, easy and fun. If you can point and click a computer mouse, you can:

- Trace a route and find all repeaters within a specified range on whatever bands you select.
- Identify all repeaters within up to 500 miles of any location.
- Print map screens or repeater lists based on your travel route. Choose maps that display highways and cities in the US and Canada, or more detailed maps that add state highways in the US.
- Customize repeater information for your needs. Find repeaters for selected bands; select repeaters only for certain locations or regions; locate open repeaters and those with autopatch capability; sort alphabetically by state, region and location; sort by frequency in ascending or descending order; sort in reverse sequence order for your return trip.
- Includes the entire ARRL VHF/UHF Repeater DataSource.
- Save route files and repeater list files to disk for future reference or for linking routes from one map set to another.
- View Help Topics for all screens.

TravelPlus includes the entire ARRL Repeater DataSource for selecting, sorting and printing customer VHF/UHF repeater listings.

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# September Phase 3D Launch Doubtful

From ARRL Headquarters Newington, CT July 30, 1997 To all radio amateurs

The September 30 launch of the Phase 3D Amateur Radio satellite was put in grave doubt this week. It appears extremely unlikely that Phase 3D will be able to meet revised mechanical specifications in time to fly on schedule aboard the Ariane 502 rocket. AMSAT officials are holding out a glimmer of hope that the Ariane 502's schedule will slip just enough to let Phase 3D catch up again, but those chances are considered very slim. In a statement, AMSAT called the turn of events "very bad news."

AMSAT-NA President Bill Tynan, W3XO, confirmed that, in order to include Phase 3D, the Ariane 502's overall launch schedule would have to slip a month or two. But, he said, "if it goes on schedule, we won't go on '502." The latest setback for the next-generation Amateur Radio satellite came when the European Space Agency (ESA) significantly increased its estimate of vibration levels the Phase 3D payload would be exposed to aboard the Ariane 502. The revised estimates mean AMSAT will have to move fast to make structural changes in the Phase 3D spaceframe in order to withstand the anticipated rougher ride. Phase 3D Project Leader Karl Meinzer, DJ4ZC, told ESA in mid-July that the work required by the agency's new information would prevent AMSAT from delivering the spacecraft to Kourou, French Guiana, by the specified August 10 date. AMSAT brought in an independent structural engineer to review the spacecraft's design and construction. Since his report, AMSAT said that "substantial effort has been taking place at the Phase 3D Integration Lab in Orlando, Florida" to make and install the recommended structural reinforcements. That work continues.

If the Phase 3D payload is not going to be available on time, AMSAT must supply a "mass simulator" representing the Phase 3D spacecraft by September 5. Tynan was philosophical about the latest complication for the Phase 3D program. "This is the way engineering works sometimes. It's tradeoffs and give-and-take with other people." He said it was too early to speculate on future launch possibilities.

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## ARRL Exam Session Search for Virginia

Database last updated on Fri 08-Aug-1997 Sessions are listed in date order. 51 found in VA

08/16/97 08/09/97 09/21/97 10/11/97 10/19/97 12/13/97 11/16/97 Brown Snyder N4ZHV Terrance V Vlug 703-434-3133 540-890-6782 VEC: ARRL/VEC VEC: ARRL/VEC Harrisonburg, VA 22801 Roanoke, VA 24016 08/09/97 08/16/97 10/11/97 11/08/97 12/13/97 Michael Weber Pat Wilson N5PW 703-450-2304 804-932-9424 VEC: ARRL/VEC VEC: ARRL/VEC Sterling, VA 20165 Richmond, VA 23228 08/30/97 08/13/97 10/25/97 09/10/97 11/22/97 11/12/97 Mark W Mullins 12/10/97 540-926-8193 Charles D Lowery VEC: W5YI-VEC 804-572-1581 Clintwood, VA 24228 VEC: W5YI-VEC South Boston, VA 24592 09/06/97 10/04/97 08/14/97 11/01/97 09/11/97 12/06/97 10/09/97 Walt M Sickmen KT4PI 11/13/97 540-452-2363 Pat Phelps KE4URC VEC: ARRI/VEC 757-421-9598 Big Stone Gap, VA 24219 VEC: ARRL/VEC Chesapeake, VA 23323 09/27/97 11/29/97 08/14/97 Harry Kepley 09/11/97 804-642-3517 10/08/97 VEC: W5YI-VEC 09/08/97 10/09/97 Hayes, VA 23062 11/10/97 11/13/97 Jimmy L. Flanary K4LMP 12/11/97 09/28/97 703-452-4592 Joseph Kolb 10/19/97 VEC: ARRL/VEC 540-766-3121 11/16/97 Gate City, VA 24251 VEC: ARRL/VEC 12/07/97 Galax, VA 24333 Charles L Beard AD4ST 09/26/97 804-386-4651 Jim McCloud N4LZJ VEC: ARRL/VEC 540-786-8012 Lynchburg, VA 24502 VEC: ARRL/VEC Stafford, VA 22554 08/16/97 John T Berry AF4CY 09/27/97 11/22/97 540-543-2580 Ivan R Webb Jr Carolyn Cavanagh AC4SK VEC: ARRL/VEC 540-373-7076 540-964-9540 Culpeper, VA 22701 VEC: ARRL/VEC VEC: ARRL/VEC Spotsylvania, VA 22553 Coeburn, VA 24230 08/16/97 09/20/97 09/27/97 In the US vou can search by 10/18/97 11/29/97 ZIP code: Your ZIP code: 11/15/97 Distance: 20 miles 50 miles 100 miles Harry Kepley N4THN Tony Amato 804-642-3517 Downloaded from ARRL Web Site

Dates consolidated for space

VEC: W5YI-VEC

Gloucester, VA 23321

804-717-2436

VEC: W5YI-VEC

Richmond, VA 23075

#### 2 METER INTERFERENCE - A New Source

Taken from ARNS Bulletin

Volume XLVI, No. 8 August 1997

We tend to think of 2M interference as arising from distant repeaters, from those hams who "kerchunk" the repeater, from ignition noise and other sources. But it's possible to have interference from sources operating on much different frequencies. This article, written by Vic Black-AB6SO, appeared in the May 1997 issue of "PARAgraphs", the newsletter of the Palo Alto Amateur Radio Association, Wally Porter-K6URO Editor.

Intermodulation distortion (IMD) occurs when we get unwanted products from mixer schemes when a weak signal outside of the receive frequency squeaks by a receiver band pass filter, mixes with a desired signal and is amplified. We see something akin to this when a high power paging transmitter up around 152 MHz mixes with a weaker 2-meter FM signal in a receiver IF chain. Now Paul Bennet-N7OCS, of McMinnville, Oregon has identified another potential source of 2-meter interference: third harmonics from portable telephones, baby room monitors and 49 MHz "walkie-talkies". As Paul states it, "The 6M Citizens' Band was specifically chosen by the FCC so that any 3rd harmonic interference would fall in the amateur 2M band and not in the nearby business/public service bands". In an e-mail message, Bennet asserts that Sony portable telephones are some of the worst offenders, but he didn't mention whether he had tested any other brands or, if so, how the tests were conducted.

Apparently, some hams are receiving strong harmonics on 2-meter simplex frequencies. These may sound like malicious jamming of the ham bands, but in reality the "jammers" don't know they're causing interference. They don't identify themselves because they aren't on the radio, as far as they are concerned. Not much can be done about it, either, since both the portable telephones and 2-meter handie-talkies are FCC Type 15 devices and must accept whatever unintentional interference they receive. (An interesting aside: it is illegal to listen to portable telephone conversations. If you hear this type of interference, promise not to listen to it).

In general, portable telephones produce very weak signals. Usually they won't cause problems. What happens, though, if the third harmonic comes up on a repeater input? if the repeater doesn't require a subaudible PL tone, we may all hear the conversation. If a particularly strong telephone signal falls on a repeater output it may create noise on the repeater channel. I made a chart of portable telephone base and remote (handset) frequencies and their third harmonics in MHz to check for potential interference.

The chart highlights standard 2-meter FM frequencies which could be affected by the harmonics. Other frequencies on the chart might possibly cause intermed distortion depending on the construction and the EF frequencies used in the ham repeaters. Some telephone remotes have harmonics which fall directly on repeater input frequencies. This could become a problem for a repeater located on top of a tall, high occupancy building (such as an apartment building) where people use portable telephones.

This chart is based on standard 15 kHz wide channels for 2 meters. If the channels are either fewer in number and wider, or narrower but more numerous, then there are even more chances for interference. Some parts of the US (Southeast and Pacific Northwest) use a 20 kHz channel spacing on 2 meters. This allows more spectrum for out of tolerance third harmonics to interfere. The new IARU Region One standard, to be phased in over several years, is for 12.5 kHz channels in order to fit more channels into a

given piece of spectrum. This is being implemented immediately in the UK. This may be the way of the future in the US also. It might provide more channels for potential third harmonic interference.

Notice that this chart assumes that the consumer products are operating exactly on frequency, at specified power, with low harmonic output and with the original antenna and power supply. A channel 6 handset operating at 49.07 (i.e. 10 kHz low) might function marginally for its intended purpose but its third harmonic would then come up on the output of a 147.210 repeater. If a consumer replaces the antenna or battery on a portable telephone in order to increase range, then the effective radiated signal will be stronger. There's room for lots of combinations and permutations to create havoc. It gets even more complicated if you look at other services which can interact to cause interference. This shouldn't be forgotten by the "Little LEO" Personal Communicator Service (PCS) industry which claims to believe it can use very sensitive satellite receivers and still share the bands with other services.

Maybe this isn't all bad, though. I believe that adversity should be viewed as an opportunity. Or, as Arthur D. Little once said, "Research serves to make building-stones out of stumbling blocks." Perhaps by pulling the frequency a bit, amplifying the third harmonic, and filtering out the fundamental it might be possible to make a good FM T-hunt transmitter from a discarded portable telephone handset. Will you be the first to try it?

Channel			Handset Freq.	Handset 3rd Harmonic	Affected 2-meter Frequency			
1	43.72	131.16	48.76	146.28	146.88 (-) rep. input			
2	43.74	131.22	48.84	146.52	Simplex			
3	43.82	131.46	48.86	146.58	*Simplex			
4	43.84	131.52	48.92	146,76	146.76 (-) rep. output			
5	43.92	131.76	49.02	147.06	147.66 (+) rep. outpu			
6	43.96	131.88	49.08	147.24	147.24 (+) rep. outpu			
7	44.12	132.36	49.10	147.30	147.30 (+) rep. outpu			
8	44.16	132.48	49.16	147.48	Simplex			
9	44.18	132.54	49.20	147.60	147.00 (+) rep. input			
10	44.20	132.60	49.24	147.72	147.12 (+) rep. input			
11	44.32	132.96	49.28	147.84	147.24 (+) rep. input			
12	44.36	133.08	49.36	148.08	Intermod source?			
13	44,40	133.20	49.40	148.20	Intermod source?			
14	44.46	133.38	49.46	148.38	Intermod source?			
15	44.48	133.44	49.50	148.50	Intermod source?			
16	46.61	139.83	49.67	149.01	Intermod source?			
17 (B)	46.63	139.89	49.845	149.535	Intermod source?			
18 (C)	46.67	140.01	49.86	149.58	Intermod source?			
19	46.71	140.13	49.77	149.31	Intermod source?			
20 (D)	46.73	140.19	49.875	149.625	Intermod source?			
21 (A)	46.77	140.31	49.83	149.49	Intermod source?			
22 (E)	46.83	140.49	49.89	149.67	Intermod source?			
23	46.87	140.61	49.93	149.79	Intermed source?			
24	46.93	140.79	49.99	149.97	Intermed source?			
25	46.97	140.91	49.97	149.91	Intermed source?			

"Note: 146.58 is in the 2 meter simplex band, but is not a standard 15 kHz "channel". It could sound like a station that is slightly off frequency. Portable telephone channels 1 – 15 were authorized June 5, 1995 and the original channels were renumbered 16 – 25. Low power handie-talkies and baby room monitors use the handset frequencies marked A – E.

# Coaxial Cable Attenuation Ratings Nominal attenuation db/100 feet at (MHz)

1 volimar acceliaacion ab/100				100		(114									
RG/U CABLE	1.0	10	50	100	200	400	900	1000	3000	5000					
55,6A,212	.26	.83	1.9	2.7	4.1	5.9	6.5	9.8	23.0	32.0					
8 MINI,8X		1.1	2.5	3.8	5.4	7.9	8.8	13.0	26.0						
LMR -240				1.9	2.7	4.1	7.5	8.0							
8,8A,10A,213	.15	.55	1.3	1.9	2.7	4.1	7.5	8.0	16.0	27.0					
9913,9086,9096			0.9	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	4.5		13.0					
4XL8IIA,FLEXI 4XL			0.9	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	4.5		13.0					
LMR-400			.9	1.2		2.5	4.1	4.3							
LMR-500			.7	1.0		2.0	3.2	3.4							
LMR-600			.6	.8		1.4	2.5	2.7							
8214		.60	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.2		7.8	14.2	22.0					
9095			1.0	1.8	2.6	3.8	6.0	7.5							
9,9A,9B,214	.21	.66	1.5	2.3	3.3	5.0	7.8	8.8	18.0	27.0					
11,11A,12,12A, 13,13A,216	.19	.66	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.8		7.8	16.5	26.5					
14,14A,217	.12	.41	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.1		5.5	12.4	19.0					
17,17A,18,18A, 218,219	.06	.24	.62	.95	1.5	2.4		4.4	9.5	15.3					
55B,223	.30	1.2	3.2	4.8	7.0	10.0	14.3	16.5	30.5	46.0					
58	.33	1.2	3.1	4.6	6.9	10.5	14.5	17.5	37.5	60.0					
58A,58C	.44	1.4	3.3	4.9	7.4	12.0	20.0	24.0	54.0	83.0					
59,59B	.33	1.1	2.4	3.4	4.9	7.0	11.0	12.0	26.5	42.0					
62,62A,71A,71B	.25	.85	1.9	2.7	3.8	5.3	8.3	8.7	18.5	30.0					
62B	.31	.90	2.0	2.9	4.2	6.2		11.0	24.0	38.0					
141,141A,400 142,142A	.30	.90	2.1	3.3	4.7	6.9		13.0	26.0	40.0					
174	2.3	3.9	6.6	8.9	12.0	17.5	28.2	30.0	64.0	99.0					
178B,196A	2.6	5.6	10.5	14.0	19.0	28.0		46.0	85.0	100					
188A,316	3.1	6.0	9.6	11.4	14.2	16.7		31.0	60.0	82.0					
179B	3.0	5.3	8.5	10.0	12.5	16.0		24.0	44.0	64.0					
393,235		.6	1.4	2.1	3.1	4.5		7.5	14.0	21.0					
402		1.2	2.7	3.9	5.5	8.0		13.0	26.0	26.0					
405								22.0							
LDF4-50A	.06	.21	.47	.68	.98	1.4	2.2	2.3	4.3	5.9					
LDF5-50A	.03	.11	.25	.36	.53	.78	1.2	1.4	2.5	3.5					

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